

# Tropical Cyclone Verification

## “you’re only as good as what you measure”

CAPT Vic Addison, USN; CO FNMOC will on active duty in 2006

**Mike Fiorino**

Commander, United States Navy (retired)  
B.S. ('75 PSU), M.S. ('78 PSU), Ph.D. ('87 NPS) all in Meteorology  
[michael.fiorino@noaa.gov](mailto:michael.fiorino@noaa.gov)

***Earth System Research Laboratory, Boulder CO***

***National Hurricane Center, Miami FL***

***Joint Typhoon Warning Center, Pearl Harbor HI***  
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore CA

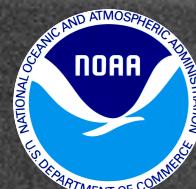
***European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts, Shinfield Park, Berkshire, UK***

***Japan Meteorological Agency, Tsukuba JAPAN***  
Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command, Arlington VA  
Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt MD

***National Centers for Environmental Prediction, Camp Springs MD***  
Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey CA

***Fleet Numerical Meteorology and Oceanography Center, Monterey CA***  
Naval Research Laboratory, Monterey CA  
Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratory, Miami FL

***Pennsylvania State University, University Park PA***



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# TCs: So What? Who cares?

- TCs are **multi-scale** and both **tropical** and **midlatitude**
  - ▶ track and intensity depends on all scales, global-mesoscale
  - ▶ errors come from all scales as well...
- “Good” models make good TCs forecasts
  - ▶ **good = meteorology**; != engineering
- TC model forecasts depend strongly on **model physics**
  - ▶ convection, deep and shallow (intensity & tropical general circulation)
  - ▶ cloud-moisture-effected radiation (subtropical ridge, speed of motion)
- TC error is an **integration of** many (all?) **model errors**

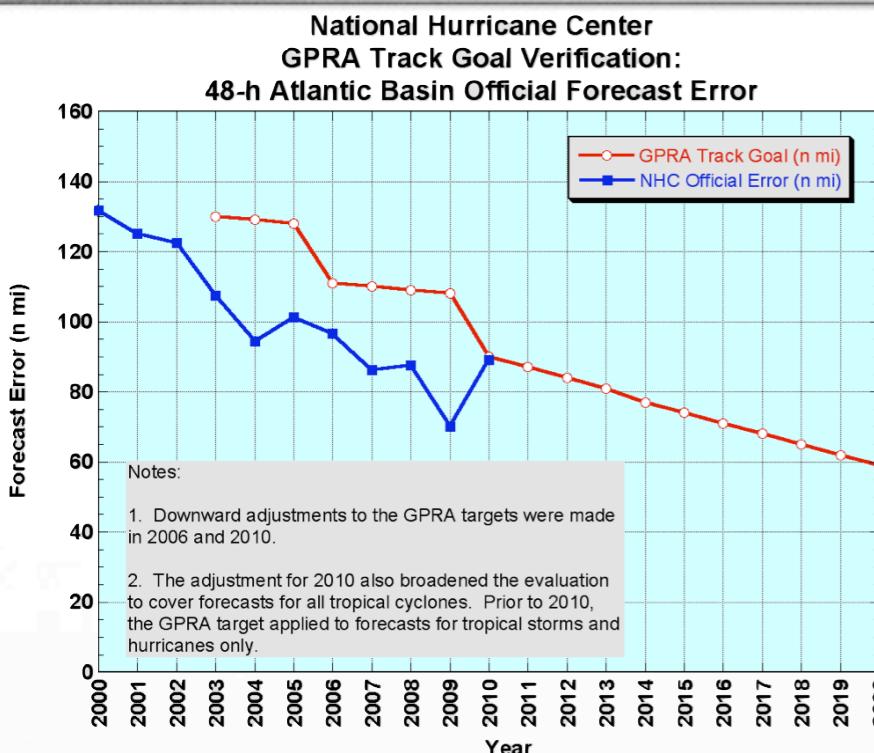


M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908

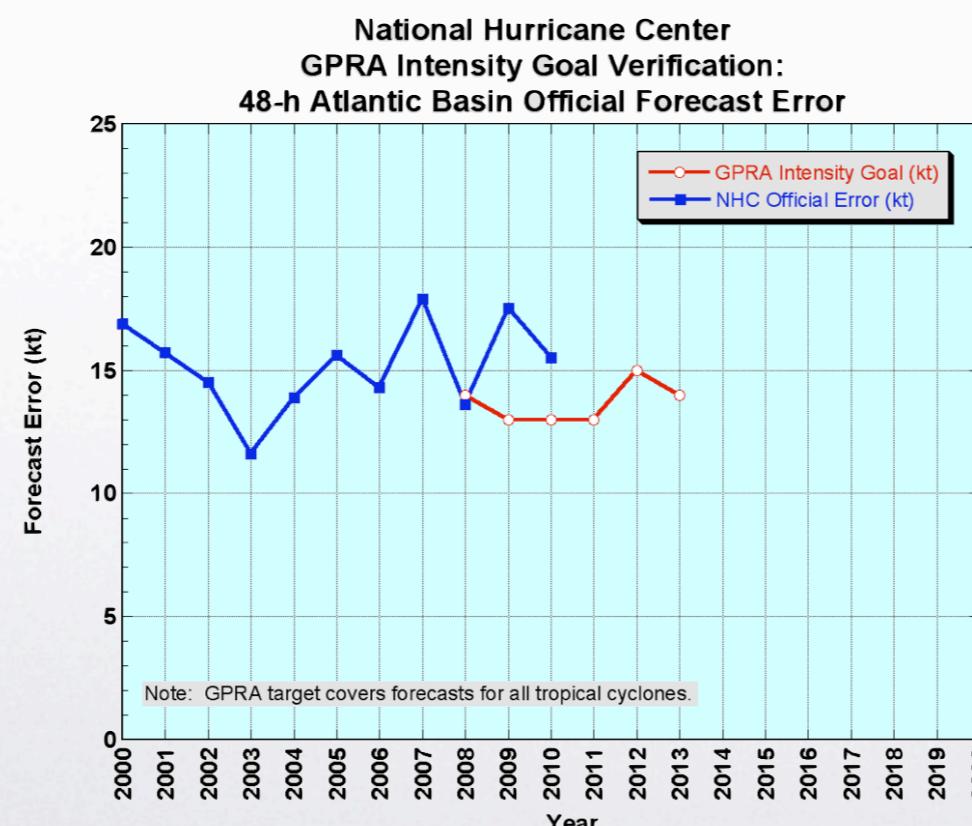


# TC Verification: standard metrics

## track/intensity (errors) – this stuff matters – NHC GPRA goals



- **TRACK** - great circle distance between forecast (from human/model **tracker**) and verifying position (postseason “best” track)



- **INTENSITY** - difference between forecast max 1-min sustained surface wind speed Vmax (from human/model tracker) and verifying Vmax (postseason “best” track)



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# TC Verification: INPUT

it's (all about) the tracker...locates TC center...and a lot more...

## ● human/best tracking (the ‘truth’)

- ▶ operational: TC structure needed for the warning/advisory
  - track: center of ‘TC-dominated’ sfc wind circulation
  - intensity: max 1-min sfc wind speed in TC-dominated
  - wind fields: radius of 34/50/64 kt winds in 4 quadrants
  - final best track: blending ‘fixes’ from multiple sources of TC location/structure
- ▶ **ESRL capabilities**
  - **complete set of best tracks both real-time and an archive extending back to...**

## ● model/data (the ‘forecast’)

- ▶ consistent with operational definitions...answers the “a TC, or not a TC, that is the question”
- ▶ **ESRL capabilities**
  - **global model field archive 1996-2011**
  - **run various NCEP and locally developed model trackers**
  - **complete set of model/aid tracks globally**



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# TC Verification: PROCESSING/OUTPUT

## display, verification and statistical analysis

- ATCF - Automated Tropical Cyclone Forecast system
  - ▶ display of model and best track
  - ▶ calculate errors and analyze statistically (.f)
  - ▶ used at all US TC forecast centers: NHC, CPHC, JTWC,(HPC,FNMOC)
- **ESRL atcf.py – python version of ATCF(++)**
  - ▶ handles **same data files as ATCF; QC** of forecast and best tracks
  - ▶ more **advanced** tracker **post processing** for verification and forecasting
  - ▶ .py shelves for database, **interactive** vice batch (ATCF) **data access**
  - ▶ unique **diagnostic** applications (**web**):
    - TCgen: display & verification of genesis trackers
    - TCdiag: display & analysis of TC environment
    - TCeps: display of ensemble prediction system trackers and products
  - ▶ outputs: wxmaps, stats...

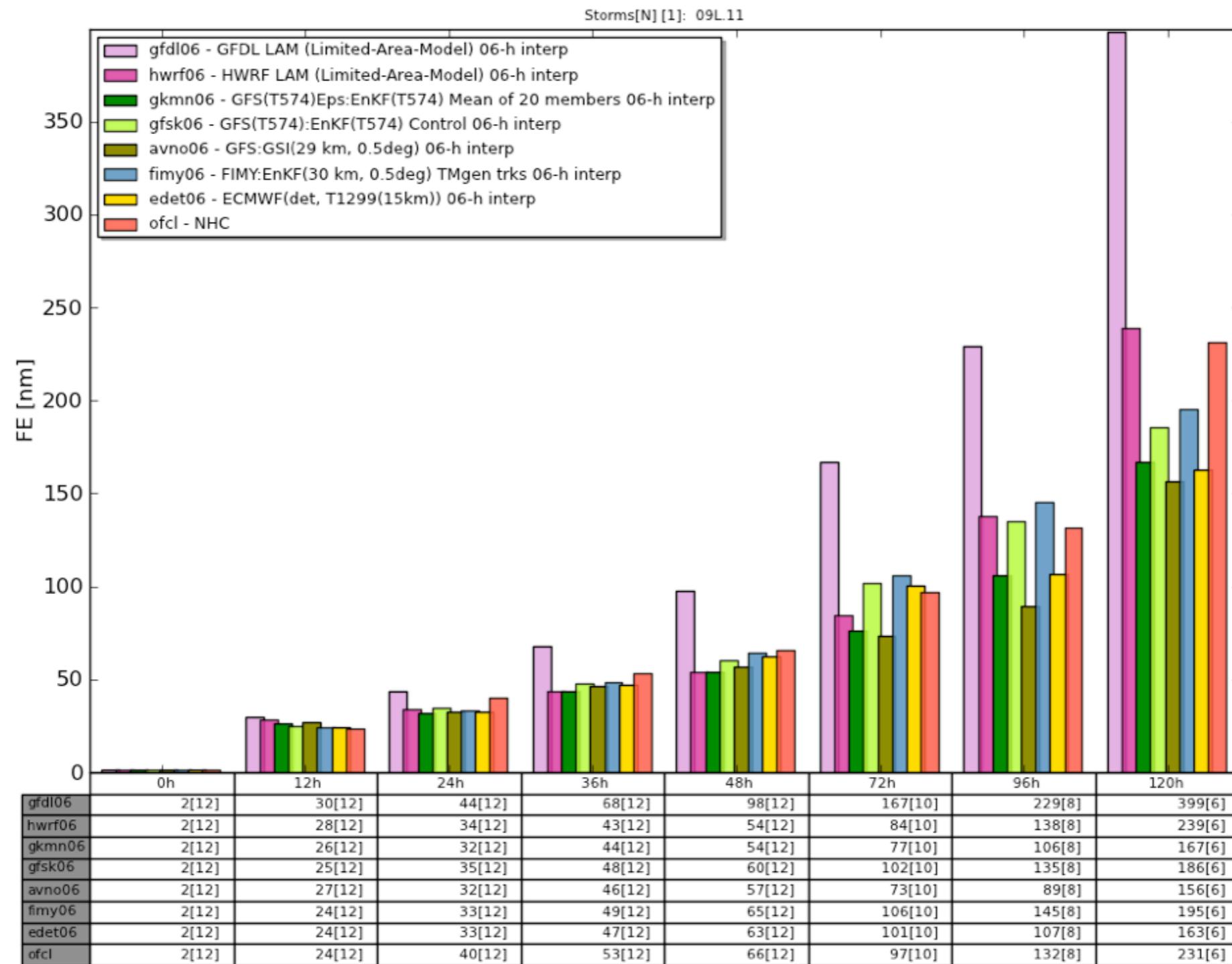


M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# track errors of IRENE

09L Irene



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908

# WxMAP2

- <http://ruc.noaa.gov/wxmap2/>
- 



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# TC Verification: ***ESRL Inventory***

input, output and next step

- **Most comprehensive set of TC (and model) data in the world**
  - ▶ global TC best tracks extending back to 1945
  - ▶ global model field archive (development of TC general tracker)
  - ▶ complete set of TC forecast tracks
- **TC tracker and cyclone diagnostics**
  - ▶ merging and development of various codes (.f & .f90)
    - my tracker + NCEP tracker + CSU/CIRA diagnostics
    - remove data format dependencies
- **.py & .f (.c) management using sourceforge**
  - ▶ global model field archive (development of TC general tracker)
  - ▶ complete set of TC forecast tracks



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908



# outtakes

- **<http://sourceforge.net/projects/wxmap2/>**
  - ▶ all code/scripts; not just TCs...weather maps...model diagnosis...WMO verification...
- **<http://ruc.noaa.gov/hfip/wxmap2>**
  - ▶ weather maps of the US models + access to TC webs
- **<http://ruc.noaa.gov/hfip/tcdiag>**
  - ▶ TC genesis tracker display for 6 global models including FIM
- **<http://ruc.noaa.gov/hfip/tcdiag>**
  - ▶ TC genesis tracker display for 6 global models including FIM



M. Fiorino :: GSD Verification Summit  
20110908

